Barriers to Quit Smoking among Adult Smokers

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Background: Smoking is a physical and psychological addiction, which could create serious health problems. Smoking is the leading preventable cause of illness and death in the world and is known to affect all parts of a person's body. Only few studies discussed the barriers of quitting smoking in the Gulf Cooperation Council countries.

Design: A cross sectional questionnaire based survey. The questionnaire was adopted from Wisconsin Tobacco survey after taking the author’s permission.

Setting: Bahrain mall, Isa town mall, Seef mall, Muharraq mall and Riffa mall.

Method: The sample size was calculated according to Wisconsin study. The selected smokers who were attending the selected malls were asked to name “the main barrier or number one reason that kept them from quitting smoking”.

Result: Craving for smoking cited by one third of the smokers as the main barrier followed by enjoyment of smoking 60 (24%) and nicotine withdrawal symptoms 27 (11%).

Conclusion: Craving, enjoyment of smoking, and how to handle stress were the main barriers found in this study.

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Cigarette smoking is a cause of death and disability in many countries. Smoking is a threat to current and future world health. Quitting smoking is the solution to improve smokers’ health. Doctors and other health professionals should encourage their patients to quit smoking.

Smoking is the main cause for lung cancer, lung diseases and cardiovascular diseases. Smoking has been linked to cancer of the cervix, vulva, oropharynx, bladder, pancreas, liver, kidneys and colorectal system. Depression and anxiety disorders, bulimia, attention deficit disorder, schizophrenia, or alcoholism are more prevalent in smokers than non-smokers. In 2000, it was estimated that 4.8 million premature deaths in the world were attributed to smoking, 50% in the developing countries and 50% in the industrialized countries.

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